

Other

Medication	Nephrotoxic Effects
Acetaminophen, aspirin	Chronic interstitial nephritis
Allopurinol (<i>Zyloprim</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis
Amitriptyline (<i>Elavil</i>), doxepin (<i>Zonalon</i>), fluoxetine (<i>Prozac</i>)	Rhabdomyolysis
Benzodiazepines	Rhabdomyolysis
Clopidogrel (<i>Plavix</i>), ticlopidine (<i>Ticlid</i>)	Thrombotic microangiopathy
Diphenhydramine (<i>Benadryl</i>), doxylamine (<i>Unisom</i>)	Rhabdomyolysis
Gold therapy	Glomerulonephritis
Haloperidol (<i>Haldol</i>)	Rhabdomyolysis
Pamidronate (<i>Aredia</i>)	Glomerulonephritis
Phenytoin (<i>Dilantin</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis
Ranitidine (<i>Zantac</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis
Statins	Rhabdomyolysis
Triamterene	Crystal nephropathy
Zoledronate (<i>Zometa</i>)	Acute kidney injury (AKI)

Other

Antimicrobials	
Medication	Nephrotoxic Effects
Acyclovir (<i>Zovirax</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis, crystal nephropathy
Amphotericin B (<i>Fungizone</i> ; <i>deoxycholic acid formulation more so than the lipid formulation</i>)	Acute kidney injury (AKI)
Beta lactams (<i>penicillins, cephalosporins</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis, glomerulonephritis (ampicillin, penicillin)
Foscarnet (<i>Foscavir</i>)	Crystal nephropathy, acute kidney injury (AKI)
Ganciclovir (<i>Cytovene</i>)	Crystal nephropathy
Pentamidine (<i>Pentam</i>)	Acute kidney injury (AKI)
Quinine (<i>Qualaquin</i>)	Thrombotic microangiopathy
Quinolones	Acute interstitial nephritis, crystal nephropathy (ciprofloxacin [Cipro]), acute kidney injury (AKI), granulomatous interstitial nephritis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At least a two-fold increase in risk of AKI (ciprofloxacin>moxifloxacin>levofloxacin) • Association of increased risk of AKI when quinolone combined with renin-angiotensin-system blockers
Rifampin (<i>Rifadin</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis
Sulfonamides	Acute interstitial nephritis, crystal nephropathy
Vancomycin (<i>Vancocin</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis
Antiretrovirals: Adefovir (<i>Hepsera</i>), cidofovir (<i>Vistide</i>), tenofovir (<i>Viread</i>)	Acute kidney injury (AKI)
Indinavir (<i>Crixivan</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis, crystal nephropathy

Other

Chemotherapeutics	
Medication	Nephrotoxic Effects
Carmustine (<i>Gliadel</i>), semustine (<i>investigational</i>)	Chronic interstitial nephritis
Cisplatin (<i>Platinol</i>)	Chronic interstitial nephritis, acute kidney injury (AKI)
Interferon-alfa (<i>Intron A</i>)	Glomerulonephritis
Methotrexate	Crystal nephropathy
Mitomycin-C (<i>Mutamycin</i>)	Thrombotic microangiopathy

Drugs of abuse	
Medication	Nephrotoxic Effects
Cocaine, heroin, ketamine (<i>Ketalar</i>), methadone, methamphetamine	Rhabdomyolysis

Herbals	
Medication	Nephrotoxic Effects
Chinese herbals with aristocholic acid	Chronic interstitial nephritis

Proton pump inhibitors	
Medication	Nephrotoxic Effects
Lansoprazole (<i>Prevacid</i>), omeprazole (<i>Prilosec</i>), pantoprazole (<i>Protonix</i>)	Acute interstitial nephritis